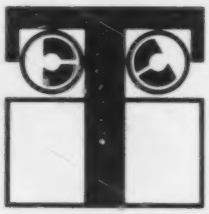

U.S.
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Special
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Marketing

Tourism's Top Twenty

1984 Edition

TOURISM'S TOP TWENTY

FAST FACTS ON TRAVEL AND TOURISM

Business Research Division
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Boulder, Colorado

and

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FOREWORD

For a number of years the Business Research Division, University of Colorado and the U.S. Travel Data Center have received numerous inquiries such as: (1) what are the top ten resorts in the world?, (2) what are the top 20 tourist attractions in the country?, (3) what is the most popular resort in the nation?, and (4) what National Park received the most visits?

Many of the questions received do not have answers because information is not available on the subject, yet others could be answered if available source material were cataloged. This publication attempts to catalog such information and provide listings for the sectors of the tourism industry. It is our intention that future issues of the publication build on this effort; consequently, readers are urged to send their suggestions, comments, additions or correction to the present lists to either the Business Research Division or the Data Center.

Special thanks go to Karen Duea, Business Research Division, University of Colorado, who compiled the majority of information contained in this edition, and to Laura Goodin, U.S. Travel Data Center, who prepared the index by entering over 2,100 items in the computer.

C. R. Goeldner, Director
Business Research Division
University of Colorado

D. C. Frechtling, Director
U.S. Travel Data Center

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INTRODUCTION

This volume is the second edition of *Tourism's Top Twenty*. The first edition proved to be popular and we have received repeated requests for an update. Consequently, we have responded to these requests and will plan to update the publication periodically with more current information and broader subject areas. Reader's comments are encouraged and we are especially interested in suggested contributions for future issues.

Tourism's Top Twenty is a compilation of frequently requested facts and figures on travel, tourism, recreation and leisure. Information is presented primarily for the United States; however, some coverage is provided on world tourism. The tables in the publication have been compiled from a variety of sources, locations, and organizations. All of the information comes from secondary sources and no evaluation has been made to examine how the information was collected. Readers are encouraged to consider the source of the data and make their own evaluation.

The publication compiles many lists in a single source for easy access. It provides fast facts on a wide array of tourism-related subjects, including advertising, airlines, attractions, expenditures, hotels and resorts, recreation, world travel, and travel statistics. For more information on a given subject area, contact the information source listed for each table. The full address of each source can be found in Appendix A. The publication contains a detailed Table of Content; however, readers may find the index at the end of the publication a faster and more useful way of locating information. The index is set up by table number rather than page number.

Bits and Pieces

The tables in *Tourism's Top Twenty* are true to the title and list the top twenty for each criteria defined. There are a number of studies that list or rank items, but do not carry the effort through a top twenty. A few of these results are as follows.

METROPOLL is the name of a study conducted by Survey Research Associates and Economic Research Associates which asked a sample of 1,800 corporate and association executives to rate 59 North American cities as vacation destinations. San Francisco was a clear number one. San Francisco was also rated first with respect to a number of qualities associated with a vacation destination–best night life, best sightseeing, and best restaurants. Orlando received the number one rating as a good family destination, St. Louis was rated first for reasonable food and lodging costs, San Diego was rated number one with respect to friendly residents, and Palm Springs was considered to have the lowest crime rate. Honolulu captured a number of first place rankings including best climate and best daytime recreation. New York was considered to be the most expensive city of the 59 covered. Further information on METROPOLL findings can be obtained by writing to: Jerry Murphy, METROPOLL I, 680 Beach Street, Suite 362, San Francisco, CA 94109.

The U.S. Travel and Tourism Administration conducts an inflight survey of international visitors. Their results for the first three quarters of 1983 which includes the peak summer period, show that New York City was the most popular with foreign visitors.

Other cities attracting large numbers of overseas visitors were (2) Los Angeles, (3) Miami, (4) San Francisco, (5) Honolulu, (6) Orlando, (7) Washington, D.C., (8) Las Vegas, (9) and (10) Chicago and Boston (tied). More information on this survey can be obtained by writing to Don Wynegar, U.S. Travel and Tourism Administration, Office of Research, Room 1516, U.S. Department of Commerce, Washington, D.C. 20230.

For several years *Travel-Holiday* magazine has conducted a National Travel Poll of their readers. The latest survey was conducted in October 1983 and over 5,000 readers responded with their opinions and rankings of travel attributes. Some of the results follow.

Transportation

Airlines were the most popular mode of travel, followed by family or rental car. Some 34 percent of the respondents took an escorted tour last year. About 30 percent traveled by train and the same percent took a cruise.

Destinations

Within the Continental U.S. Analysis of travel trends within the U.S. indicates that respondents made as many trips to the different regions as in previous years, but now seemed to spend more time exploring one individual region in depth rather than covering several regions. The Southern Region was the area most frequently visited. Figures show the percent of poll respondents who visited the region.

1. Southern Region (39.4 percent) (Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Arkansas, Louisiana, Mississippi, South Carolina).

2. Middle Atlantic Region (36.5 percent) (New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware, Maryland, District of Columbia)

3. Pacific Region (34.7 percent) (California, Oregon, Washington)

4. Midwest Region (39.9 percent) (Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Ohio, Kentucky, Wisconsin)

5. Mountain Region (26.1 percent) (Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Wyoming, Utah, Nevada)

6. New England Region (24.2 percent) (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, Vermont)

7. Southwest Region (23.2 percent) (Arizona, New Mexico, Texas)

8. Middle South Region (22.9 percent) (North Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, West Virginia)

9. Plains Region (10.8 percent) (Kansas, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota, Oklahoma)

Outside the Continental U.S. Here are the foreign areas visited by respondents in the past three years. As might be expected, Europe was the foreign destination most often named.

1. Europe (60 percent); British Isles (33.3 percent); Western Europe (41.6 percent); Scandinavia (11.1 percent).
2. Canada (45 percent).
3. Caribbean/Bahamas/Bermuda (36.9 percent).
4. Mexico (32.3 percent).
5. Hawaii (28 percent).
6. Far East/S.E. Asia (16.3 percent).
7. Alaska (12 percent).
8. Australia/New Zealand/So. Pacific (10.6 percent).
9. Central/South America (10 percent).
10. Eastern Europe (9.2 percent).
11. Africa (8.6 percent).
12. Middle East (7.1 percent).

Travel Problems

The majority of problems (30 percent) involved airlines, followed by problems with tours (17.1 percent), hotels (15.2 percent) and destinations (12.3 percent).

Airlines

(Aspects evaluated: on-time arrivals and departures, courtesy of airline personnel, efficiency of baggage handling, inflight food service.)

Domestic. First place, Delta Air Lines; second place (tied, listed alphabetically) American Airlines, Frontier Airlines, United Airlines.

International. First place, Air New Zealand; second place (tied, listed alphabetically) Japan Air Lines, SAS (Scandinavian Airlines System), Singapore Airlines, Swissair.

Cruise Lines

(Aspects evaluated: truthfulness of the brochure, cleanliness of the ship, courtesy of the staff, quality of the food, quality of the entertainment).

First place, Royal Viking Line; second place (tied, listed alphabetically) Princess Cruises, Royal Caribbean Cruise Lines, Sitmar Cruises.

Tour Companies

(Aspects evaluated: truthfulness of tour brochure, capability of tour management, quality of hotels, quality of meals, quality of ground transportation.)

Tours Within the Continental U.S. First place, Tauck Tours. (There was no second place in this category; reports about other tour companies were too widely dispersed to rank them.)

Tours Outside the Continental U.S. First place, Maupintour; second place (tied, listed alphabetically) Olsen Travelworld, Westours.

Hotels and Motels

(Aspects evaluated: general hotel cleanliness, courtesy of staff, quality of dining facilities, check-in and check-out efficiency.)

Within the Continental U.S. First place, Westin Hotels; second place (tied, listed alphabetically) Hyatt Hotels, Marriott Hotels.

Outside the Continental U.S. First place, Westin Hotels; second place (tied, listed alphabetically) Hyatt International, Inter-Continental Hotel.

Next Edition

Readers are encouraged to call additional studies and lists to our attention so that *Tourism's Top Twenty* can be improved and made more useful over time. Information should be sent to the Business Research Division, Campus Box 420, University of Colorado, Boulder, Colorado 80309, or the U.S. Travel Data Center, 1899 L Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036.

TABLE 1

TOP TWENTY STATES BY STATE TRAVEL OFFICE BUDGETS, 1983-84

	State	Budget $000,000
1.	Florida	$8.92
2.	New York	7.90
3.	Pennsylvania	7.19
4.	Alaska	7.15
5.	Michigan	6.90
6.	Tennessee	5.58
7.	South Carolina	5.25
8.	Ohio	5.00
9.	Virginia	4.69
10.	Illinois	4.48
11.	Hawaii	4.42
12.	North Carolina	4.35
13.	Texas	4.33
14.	New Mexico	4.28
15.	Minnesota	3.93
16.	Louisiana	3.70
17.	Kentucky	3.52
18.	Colorado	3.50
19.	Massachusetts	3.50
20.	Georgia	3.48

Source: *Survey of State Travel Offices, 1983-84*, U.S. Travel Data Center.

TABLE 2

TOP TWENTY COUNTRIES BY NATIONAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES ON TOURISM DEVELOPMENT, 1981

	Country	Expenditures ($000,000)
1.	Czechoslovakia	$149.1
2.	Turkey	62.1
3.	Greece	57.8
4.	Spain	57.2
5.	Belgium	44.6
6.	United Kingdom	41.0
7.	Korea	30.6
8.	Venezuela	30.0
9.	Canada	29.0
10.	France	27.8
11.	Singapore	24.3
12.	Italy	20.5
13.	Bahamas	20.2
14.	Peru	20.1
15.	Mexico	20.0
16.	Colombia	17.3
17.	Brazil	16.1
18.	Germany	15.8
19.	Syria	13.8
20.	Netherlands	13.7

Source: *The 1982-83 Economic Review of Travel in America*, U.S. Travel Data Center.

TABLE 3

TOP TWENTY STATES BY ADVERTISING EXPENDITURES IN U.S. MEASURED MEDIA, 1982

	State	Expenditure ($000)
1.	New York	$6,116
2.	Florida	3,933
3.	Michigan	3,169
4.	Alaska	2,955
5.	North Carolina	1,494
6.	Hawaii	1,480
7.	Virginia	1,305
8.	Pennsylvania	845
9.	Utah	635
10.	Texas	628
11.	Kentucky	610
12.	Tennessee	610
13.	South Carolina	602
14.	Georgia	439
15.	Missouri	431
16.	Louisiana	402
17.	Oklahoma	402
18.	Colorado	377
19.	Washington	340
20.	Illinois	338

Source: *Trends in Travel and Tourism Advertising Expenditures in United States Measured Media 1978-1982*, Ogilvy & Mather.

TABLE 4

TOP TWENTY U.S. DESTINATIONS OTHER THAN STATES BY ADVERTISING EXPENDITURES IN U.S. MEASURED MEDIA, 1982

	Destination	Expenditure ($000)
1.	U.S. Virgin Islands	$2,595
2.	Las Vegas	2,004
3.	Puerto Rico	1,200
4.	Pinellas Suncoast	709
5.	Pocono Mountains	701
6.	San Antonio	494
7.	Miami Beach	487
8.	San Diego	452
9.	St. Louis	449
10.	Kiawah Island	392
11.	Broward County	342
12.	Reno	288
13.	Myrtle Beach	274
14.	Philadelphia	244
15.	Miami	223
16.	Virginia Beach	214
17.	Los Angeles	187
18.	Stowe	179
19.	Vail	152
20.	Silver Dollar City	152

Source: *Trends in Travel and Tourism Advertising Expenditures in United States Measured Media 1978-1982*, Ogilvy & Mather.

TABLE 5

TOP TWENTY FOREIGN COUNTRIES BY ADVERTISING EXPENDITURES IN U.S. MEASURED MEDIA, 1982

	Advertiser	Expenditure ($000)
1.	Mexico	$5,447
2.	Canada	4,633
3.	Bermuda	4,292
4.	Jamaica	4,052
5.	Bahamas	3,715
6.	Great Britain	2,287
7.	Trinidad & Tobago	920
8.	Greece	914
9.	Spain	909
10.	Ireland	622
11.	European Travel Comm.	610
12.	Aruba	606
13.	South Africa	515
14.	Israel	513
15.	Hong Kong	507
16.	New Zealand	504
17.	Curacao	456
18.	Singapore	391
19.	Peru	307
20.	Cayman Islands	285

Source: *Trends in Travel and Tourism Advertising Expenditures in United States Measured Media, 1978-1982*, Ogilvy & Mather.

TABLE 6

TOP TWENTY STEAMSHIP LINES BY ADVERTISING EXPENDITURES IN U.S. MEASURED MEDIA, 1982

	Advertiser	Expenditure ($000)
1.	Norwegian Caribbean	$8,245
2.	Holland America	8,060
3.	Cunard	6,213
4.	Sitmar	6,200
5.	Princess	5,782
6.	Royal Viking	4,790
7.	Carnival	3,509
8.	Royal Caribbean	3,396
9.	Home	3,102
10.	Norwegian American	2,865
11.	Scandinavian World	2,502
12.	American Hawaii	2,320
13.	Costa	2,009
14.	Pearl	1,390
15.	Bahamas	1,162
16.	Paquet	1,075
17.	Western	1,044
18.	Exploration	948
19.	Eastern	902
20.	Sun	898

Source: *Trends in Travel and Tourism Advertising Expenditures in United States Measured Media, 1978-1982*, Ogilvy & Mather.

TABLE 7

TOP TWENTY U.S. FLAG AIRLINES BY ADVERTISING EXPENDITURES IN U.S. MEASURED MEDIA, 1982

	Airline	Expenditure ($000)
1.	Eastern	$51,183
2.	American	50,966
3.	United	50,120
4.	Delta	45,587
5.	Trans World	39,109
6.	Pan American	37,226
7.	Republic	21,416
8.	Northwest	13,889
9.	Continental	10,564
10.	USAir	10,161
11.	Piedmont	9,229
12.	Western	9,225
13.	PSA	8,131
14.	Midway	6,101
15.	Braniff	5,305
16.	Air California	5,274
17.	Southwest	4,876
18.	Capitol	4,647
19.	People's Express	4,514
20.	New York Air	3,603

Source: *Trends in Travel and Tourism Advertising Expenditures in United States Measured Media, 1978-1982*, Ogilvy & Mather.

TABLE 8

TOP TWENTY MAGAZINES IN TRAVEL ADVERTISING PAGES, 1982

Rank by Total Pages	Magazine	Passenger Travel	Travel Services	Institutional Resort	Hotel Accommo-dation	Total Pages
1.	New Yorker	105.82	120.21	147.04	351.65	724.72
2.	Travel & Leisure	154.41	126.49	145.28	158.65	584.83
3.	Sunset	106.58	25.49	134.71	177.77	444.55
4.	Travel/Holiday	127.59	41.35	140.55	48.97	358.46
5.	Texas Monthly	37.33	9.95	53.43	228.76	329.47
6.	New York	91.33	34.46	70.07	127.50	323.36
7.	Business Week	102.89	99.96	15.68	92.27	310.80
8.	Modern Bride	29.52	12.88	48.68	153.67	244.75
9.	Bride's Magazine	15.68	4.17	90.56	131.52	241.93
10.	Southern Living	46.10	9.59	78.24	97.96	231.89
11.	Forbes	81.13	78.46	5.56	58.23	223.38
12.	Signature	59.50	43.61	65.64	50.55	219.30
13.	Fortune	73.11	70.10	18.55	54.36	216.12
14.	Skin Diver	39.17	64.90	56.60	43.32	203.99
15.	Gourmet	42.40	39.59	55.24	46.79	184.02
16.	Ski	17.62	13.18	95.41	53.22	179.43
17.	Golf Digest	7.55	25.69	41.12	102.16	176.52
18.	Time	59.88	32.77	24.51	55.90	173.06
19.	Newsweek	49.59	55.35	23.99	38.66	167.59
20.	Golf	16.30	17.90	22.31	99.04	155.55

Source: *How Travel, Hotel & Resort Advertisers Spent Their Magazine Advertising Dollars in 1982*, Newsweek.

TABLE 9

TOP TWENTY TRAVEL ADVERTISERS IN MAGAZINES, 1982

	Advertiser	Expenditure ($000)
1.	American Express Credit Card	$6,836
2.	Eastern Airlines	4,183
3.	Holiday Inns	4,155
4.	Hyatt Hotels	4,095
5.	American Express Gold Bank Card	3,701
6.	Canadian Government	3,325
7.	Amtrak	3,003
8.	Visa Credit Card & Traveler Checks	2,996
9.	National Car Rental	2,844
10.	Bermuda	2,837
11.	Trans World Airlines	2,825
12.	Virgin Islands	2,237
13.	Sheraton Hotels	2,164
14.	Avis Rent-a-Car	1,980
15.	Hilton Hotels	1,864
16.	Hertz Car Rental	1,841
17.	Lufthansa Airlines	1,525
18.	Diners Club Credit Card	1,515
19.	Visa Charge Card	1,490
20.	Ontario	1,447

Source: *How Travel, Hotel & Resort Advertisers Spent Their Magazine Advertising Dollars in 1982*, Newsweek.

TABLE 10

TOP TWENTY TRAVEL ADVERTISERS IN NEWSPAPERS, 1980[a]

Advertiser	Expenditure ($000)
1. Delta Airlines	$20,133
2. Eastern Airlines	19,814
3. Trans World Airlines	17,427
4. American Airlines	17,158
5. United Airlines	16,032
6. Pan American	11,779
7. World Airways	5,011
8. Braniff Airlines	4,982
9. Continental Airlines	4,689
10. Holland Airlines	4,555
11. Hertz	4,483
12. Northwest Airlines	4,111
13. Republic Airlines	4,104
14. Cunard	3,580
15. Western Airlines	3,246
16. British Airways	2,614
17. USAir	2,549
18. Princess Line	2,504
19. Royal Caribbean Line	2,420
20. American Express Tours	2,168

[a]Figures for hotels, resorts, and credit cards not available.

Source: *Travel Market Yearbook, 1982.*

TABLE 11

TOP TWENTY TRAVEL ADVERTISERS IN OUTDOOR ADVERTISING, 1980

	Advertiser	Expenditure ($000)
1.	Holiday Inns	$1,933
2.	Eastern Airlines	1,911
3.	Delta Airlines	1,312
4.	Texas International Airlines	1,024
5.	Hilton Hotels	931
6.	Howard Johnson	845
7.	Caesar's World	765
8.	Del Webb	705
9.	Hughes Hotels	657
10.	American Airlines	565
11.	Sheraton Hotels	541
12.	Ramada Inns	483
13.	Ozark Airlines	457
14.	MGM Grand	381
15.	USAir	359
16.	PSA Airlines	356
17.	Best Western	354
18.	Continental Airlines	333
19.	Southwest Airlines	330
20.	Hughes Airwest	296

Source: *Travel Market Yearbook, 1982.*

TABLE 12

TOP TWENTY TRAVEL ADVERTISERS IN RADIO ADVERTISING, 1980

	Advertiser	Expenditure ($000)
1.	United Airlines	$8,149
2.	Delta Airlines	8,045
3.	American Airlines	7,977
4.	Continental Airlines	5,738
5.	Eastern Airlines	5,342
6.	Amtrak	4,995
7.	Pan American	4,851
8.	Trans World Airlines	4,637
9.	Air Canada	2,830
10.	American Express	2,557
11.	Republic Airlines	2,399
12.	Greyhound	2,364
13.	Northwest Airlines	1,895
14.	Piedmont Airlines	1,820
15.	Hughes Airwest	1,706
16.	Western Airlines	1,560
17.	Sabena Airlines	1,382
18.	Bahamas Tourism	1,344
19.	Ozark Airlines	1,331
20.	World Airways	1,329

Source: *Travel Market Yearbook, 1982.*

TABLE 13

TOP TWENTY TRAVEL ADVERTISERS IN TELEVISION ADVERTISING, 1980[a]

	Advertiser	Expenditure ($000)
1.	American Express	$26,954
2.	United Airlines	20,875
3.	Citibank Traveler's Checks	13,322
4.	American Airlines	12,005
5.	Trans World Airlines	10,304
6.	Holiday Inns	9,744
7.	Eastern Airlines	8,145
8.	Hertz	6,910
9.	MasterCard	6,789
10.	Greyhound	6,257
11.	Visa	6,222
12.	Pan American	5,753
13.	Six Flags Parks	4,845
14.	Avis	4,737
15.	Delta Airlines	4,598
16.	Busch Gardens	3,772
17.	Amtrak	3,565
18.	Braniff Airlines	3,454
19.	Hilton Hotels	3,352
20.	Sheraton Hotels	3,209

[a]Includes network and spot advertising.

Source: *Travel Market Yearbook, 1982.*

TABLE 14

TOP TWENTY U.S. PORTS BY INTERNATIONAL CHARTER AIR PASSENGER DEPARTURES, 1982

	U.S. Port	Departures
1.	New York, NY	392,911
2.	Boston, MA	90,242
3.	Miami, FL	82,885
4.	Ft. Lauderdale, FL	75,702
5.	Philadelphia, PA	53,016
6.	Los Angeles, CA	49,453
7.	Minneapolis, MN	46,745
8.	Baltimore, MD	41,522
9.	Chicago, IL	30,897
10.	Detroit, MI	22,039
11.	Bangor, ME	22,036
12.	Honolulu, HI	18,886
13.	Denver, CO	16,793
14.	San Francisco, CA	15,488
15.	Anchorage, AK	15,357
16.	Agana, GU	14,328
17.	Newark, NJ	12,351
18.	Dallas, TX	11,096
19.	Houston, TX	10,895
20.	Cleveland, OH	6,996

Source: *U.S. International Air Travel Statistics, Calendar Year 1982*, Transportation Systems Center, U.S. Department of Transportation.

TABLE 15

TOP TWENTY U.S. PORTS BY U.S. CITIZEN
INTERNATIONAL AIR DEPARTURES, 1982

	U.S. Port	Departures
1.	New York, NY	3,620,092
2.	Miami, FL	1,475,255
3.	Los Angeles, CA	903,228
4.	Boston, MA	491,440
5.	Chicago, IL	466,868
6.	Honolulu, HI	369,877
7.	Houston, TX	342,407
8.	Atlanta, GA	335,249
9.	San Francisco, CA	315,605
10.	Dallas, TX	306,691
11.	San Juan, PR	226,137
12.	Seattle, WA	195,882
13.	Baltimore, MD	153,853
14.	Fort Lauderdale, FL	143,762
15.	Newark, NJ	112,190
16.	Philadelphia, PA	101,408
17.	Agana, GU	90,884
18.	New Orleans, LA	89,562
19.	Washington (Dulles), DC	85,556
20.	Anchorage, AK	74,256

Source: *U.S. International Air Travel Statistics, Calendar Year 1982*, Transportation Systems Center, U.S. Department of Transportation.

TABLE 16

TOP TWENTY U.S. PORTS BY FOREIGN VISITOR AIR ARRIVALS, 1982

	U.S. Port	Arrivals
1.	New York, NY	3,234,222
2.	Miami, FL	2,442,102
3.	Los Angeles, CA	1,138,498
4.	Honolulu, HI	1,058,252
5.	San Francisco, CA	423,126
6.	Chicago, IL	349,083
7.	Houston, TX	299,590
8.	Agana, GU	291,765
9.	San Juan, PR	271,560
10.	Boston, MA	211,580
11.	Seattle, WA	179,893
12.	Atlanta, GA	164,025
13.	Dallas, TX	123,202
14.	Washington (Dulles), DC	83,305
15.	New Orleans, LA	79,100
16.	San Antonio, TX	58,537
17.	Anchorage, AK	55,399
18.	Baltimore, MD	41,191
19.	Fort Lauderdale, FL	38,381
20.	Bangor, ME	35,104

Source: *U.S. International Air Travel Statistics, Calendar Year 1982*, Transportation Systems Center, U.S. Department of Transportation.

TABLE 17

TOP TWENTY COUNTRIES BY AIR PASSENGERS TO/FROM THE U.S. ON CHARTERED AND SCHEDULED SERVICE, 1982

	Country	Passengers (000)
1.	United Kingdom	5,299
2.	Mexico	4,957
3.	Japan	3,599
4.	Germany - West	2,338
5.	Bahama Islands	2,158
6.	France	1,342
7.	Venezuela	1,151
8.	Jamaica	1,110
9.	Italy	1,029
10.	Dominican Republic	962
11.	Netherlands	959
12.	Bermuda	853
13.	Scandinavia	701
14.	Switzerland	662
15.	Spain	655
16.	Netherland Antilles	626
17.	Colombia	614
18.	Brazil	611
19.	Belgium	582
20.	Australia	506

Source: *U.S. International Air Travel Statistics, Calendar Year 1982*, Transportation System Center, U.S. Department of Transportation.

TABLE 18

TOP TWENTY COUNTRIES BY AIR PASSENGERS
TO/FROM THE U.S. ON SCHEDULED SERVICE, 1982

	Country	Passengers (000)
1.	United Kingdom	5,503
2.	Mexico	4,828
3.	Japan	3,526
4.	Germany - West	2,033
5.	Bahama Islands	1,688
6.	France	1,226
7.	Venezuela	1,142
8.	Jamaica	999
9.	Italy	843
10.	Dominican Republic	926
11.	Netherlands	890
12.	Bermuda	816
13.	Scandinavia	662
14.	Colombia	612
15.	Brazil	608
16.	Spain	583
17.	Switzerland	572
18.	Belgium	553
19.	Australia	505
20.	Netherland Antilles	500

Source: *U.S. International Air Travel Statistics, Calendar Year 1982*, Transportation System Center, U.S. Department of Transportation.

TABLE 19

TOP TWENTY COUNTRIES BY AIR PASSENGERS TO/FROM THE U.S. ON CHARTERED SERVICE, 1982

	Country	Passengers (000)
1.	Bahama Islands	469
2.	West Germany	305
3.	United Kingdom	245
4.	Mexico	130
5.	Netherland Antilles	126
6.	France	115
7.	Jamaica	111
8.	Switzerland	89
9.	Italy	86
10.	Japan	73
11.	Spain	72
12.	Netherlands	69
13.	Greece	68
14.	Ireland	55
15.	Israel	54
16.	Portugal	50
17.	Scandinavia	40
18.	Bermuda	37
19.	Dominican Republic	36
20.	Belgium	30

Source: *U.S. International Air Travel Statistics, Calendar Year 1982*, Transportation System Center, U.S. Department of Transportation.

TABLE 20

TOP TWENTY COUNTRIES BY U.S. CITIZEN AIR PASSENGER ARRIVALS, 1983
(excluding Canada)

	Port of Entry	Arrivals
1.	Mexico	2,139,393
2.	United Kingdom	1,607,626
3.	Bahamas	847,664
4.	West Germany	785,232
5.	Japan	550,400
6.	Jamaica	450,629
7.	Italy	416,586
8.	France	394,604
9.	Bermuda	366,199
10.	Dominican Republic	321,912
11.	Netherlands	276,822
12.	Netherlands Antilles	258,778
13.	Spain	244,207
14.	Switzerland	198,310
15.	Greece	187,951
16.	Israel	161,721
17.	Ireland	141,389
18.	Brazil	140,470
19.	Belgium	128,362
20.	Colombia	125,191

Source: Nettleton Travel Research Center.

TABLE 21

TOP TWENTY COUNTRIES AS PORT OF ENTRY FOR U.S. AIR TRAVELERS RANKED BY RATE OF CHANGE, 1983-82
(excluding Canada)

Port of Entry	Percent Change 1983-82
1. Jamaica	42.0%
2. Brazil	39.3
3. Mexico	32.1
4. Colombia	31.9
5. Dominican Republic	27.3
6. Japan	27.3
7. Greece	26.5
8. United Kingdom	22.9
9. Italy	21.0
10. France	20.2
11. Spain	19.7
12. Netherlands Antilles	14.6
13. West Germany	13.4
14. Israel	11.0
15. Bahamas	9.7
16. Switzerland	7.6
17. Netherlands	4.5
18. Bermuda	- 5.6
19. Ireland	-11.5
20. Belgium	-13.2

Source: Nettleton Travel Research Center.

TABLE 22

TOP TWENTY U.S. AIR TRAVEL MARKETS BY NUMBER OF PASSENGER-MILES BASED ON DIRECTIONAL ORIGIN AND DESTINATION, 1981

(Ten-Percent Sample for the Twelve Months Ended December, 1981)

City Pair	Passenger-Miles (000)
1. Los Angeles, California-New York, New York	551,392
2. New York, N.Y./Newark, N.J.-San Francisco, California	352,021
3. Honolulu, Oahu, Hawaii-Los Angeles, California	219,041
4. Miami, Florida-New York, New York	216,520
5. Fort Lauderdale, Florida-New York, New York	176,095
6. Chicago, Illinois-Los Angeles, California	162,129
7. Chicago, Illinois-New York, New York	136,209
8. Boston, Massachusetts-Los Angeles, California	118,815
9. Los Angeles, California-Washington, D.C.	109,474
10. Chicago, Illinois-San Francisco, California	107,165
11. Honolulu, Oahu, Hawaii-San Francisco, California	99,923
12. Dallas/Fort Worth, Texas-New York, New York	95,441
13. Houston, Texas-New York, New York	94,390
14. Honolulu, Oahu, Hawaii-New York, New York	92,268
15. San Francisco, California-Washington, D.C.	86,778
16. Los Angeles, California-Miami, Florida	85,257
17. Denver, Colorado-New York, New York	82,106
18. Boston, Massachusetts-San Francisco, California	81,549
19. New York, N.Y./Newark, N.J.-West Palm Beach, Flordia	76,290
20. Chicago, Illinois-Las Vegas, Nevada	71,982

Source: *Origin-Destination Survey of Airline Passenger Traffic: Domestic*, Air Transport Association of America.

TABLE 23

TOP TWENTY U.S. AIR TRAVEL MARKETS BY PASSENGERS BASED ON DIRECTIONAL ORIGIN AND DESTINATION, 1981

(Ten-Percent Sample for the Twelve Months Ended December 31, 1981)

City Pair	Passengers
1. Boston, Massachusetts-New York, New York	234,266
2. New York, N.Y./Newark, N.J.-Washington, D.C.	220,168
3. Los Angeles, California-New York, New York	220,075
4. Miami, Florida-New York, New York	196,475
5. Los Angeles, California-San Francisco, California	194,540
6. Chicago, Illinois-New York, New York	184,121
7. Fort Lauderdale, Florida-New York, New York	164,609
8. Dallas/Fort Worth, Texas-Houston, Texas	160,868
9. New York, N.Y./Newark, N.J.-San Francisco, California	133,780
10. Honolulu, Oahu, Hawaii-Lihue, Kauai, Hawaii	93,636
11. Chicago, Illinois-Los Angeles, California	90,917
12. Detroit & Ann Arbor, Michigan-New York, New York	88,029
13. Las Vegas, Nevada-Los Angeles, California	86,735
14. Atlanta, Georgia-New York, New York	86,729
15. Honolulu, Oahu, Hawaii-Los Angeles, California	85,019
16. New York, N.Y./Newark, N.J.-West Palm Beach, Florida	73,460
17. Boston, Massachusetts-Washington, D.C.	72,046
18. Buffalo & Niagara Falls, New York-New York, New York	70,324
19. Houston, Texas-New Orleans, Louisiana	70,078
20. Dallas/Fort Worth, Texas-New York, New York	67,298

Source: *Origin-Destination Survey of Airline Passenger Traffic: Domestic*, Air Transport Association of America.

TABLE 24

TOP TWENTY U.S. AIRLINES BY PASSENGERS, 1983

	Airline	Passengers (000)
1.	United	37,843
2.	Eastern	36,975
3.	Delta	36,801
4.	American	31,424
5.	Trans World	18,631
6.	Republic	17,746
7.	USAir	16,226
8.	Pan American	14,134
9.	Northwest	12,718
10.	Piedmont	11,701
11.	Western	11,216
12.	Southwest	10,790
13.	Continental	9,961
14.	PSA	8,097
15.	People Express	6,437
16.	Frontier	6,308
17.	Ozark	4,842
18.	Air Cal	3,565
19.	Hawaiian	2,655
20.	Aloha	2,171

Source: *Air Transport 1984*, Air Transport Association of America.

TABLE 25

TOP TWENTY U.S. AIRLINES BY OPERATING REVENUE, 1983[a]

	Airline	Operating Revenue ($000)
1.	United	$5,286,531
2.	American	4,532,396
3.	Eastern	3,942,134
4.	Delta	3,905,158
5.	Pan American	3,529,584
6.	Trans World	3,332,025
7.	Northwest	2,214,886
8.	Republic	1,511,494
9.	USAir	1,432,264
10.	Continental	1,270,763
11.	Western	1,142,562
12.	Flying Tiger	1,012,867
13.	Piedmont	862,880
14.	Frontier	559,748
15.	Southwest	448,237
16.	PSA	443,935
17.	Ozark	433,203
18.	Alaska	282,985
19.	Transamerica	247,595
20.	World	247,331

[a]Scheduled service.

Source: *Air Transport 1984*, Air Transport Association of America.

TABLE 26

TOP TWENTY U.S. AIRLINES BY REVENUE PASSENGER MILES, 1983[a]

	Airline	Revenue Passenger Miles (000)
1.	United	43,035,260
2.	American	34,099,648
3.	Pan American	28,830,648
4.	Eastern	28,270,099
5.	Trans World	27,261,197
6.	Delta	26,756,747
7.	Northwest	17,711,932
8.	Republic	9,632,225
9.	Western	9,414,744
10.	Continental	9,128,453
11.	USAir	7,244,617
12.	Piedmont	5,129,757
13.	Frontier	3,902,145
14.	Southwest	3,893,755
15.	People Express	3,666,942
16.	PSA	3,074,833
17.	Ozark	2,620,645
18.	World	2,573,617
19.	Capitol	2,142,541
20.	Air Florida	1,811,706

[a]Scheduled service.

Source: *Air Transport 1984*, Air Transport Association of America.

TABLE 27

TOP TWENTY U.S. AIRLINES BY DEPARTURES, 1983

	Airline	Departures
1.	Eastern	514,042
2.	Delta	509,407
3.	United	454,054
4.	Republic	451,962
5.	American	350,750
6.	USAir	314,085
7.	Piedmont	227,546
8.	Trans World	195,198
9.	Northwest	167,791
10.	Western	162,959
11.	Continental	160,311
12.	Pan American	141,823
13.	Frontier	138,873
14	Ozark	110,187
15.	Pacific Southwest	101,296
16.	Wien	73,442
17.	Air Cal	59,990
18.	Air Florida	45,623
19.	Alaska	41,954
20.	Hawaiian	40,011

Source: *Air Transport 1984*, Air Transport Association of America.

TABLE 28

TOP TWENTY U.S. AIRLINES BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES, 1983

	Airlines	Employees
1.	United	41,897
2.	Eastern	38,150
3.	American	36,924
4.	Delta	36,814
5.	Trans World	28,473
6.	Pan American	27,825
7.	Republic	14,438
8.	Northwest	13,969
9.	USAir	11,472
10.	Continental	10,983
11.	Western	10,632
12.	Piedmont	7,928
13.	Flying Tiger	6,479
14.	Frontier	5,438
15.	Ozark	3,986
16.	Pacific Southwest	3,658
17.	Alaska	2,166
18.	Air Cal	1,842
19.	Air Florida	1,684
20.	Wien	1,363

Source: *Air Transport 1984*, Air Transport Association of America.

TABLE 29

TOP TWENTY U.S. AIRLINES BY NUMBER OF PLANES, 1983

	Airline	Planes
1.	United	329
2.	Eastern	283
3.	American	244
4.	Delta	226
5.	Republic	163
6.	Trans World	156
7.	USAir	127
8.	Pan American	126
9.	Northwest	114
10.	Continental	105
11.	Piedmont	85
12.	Western	74
13.	Frontier	56
14.	Ozark	45
15.	Flying Tiger	39
16.	Pacific Southwest	39
17.	Air Cal	22
18.	Alaska	21
19.	Hawaiian	20
20.	Midway	19

Source: *Air Transport 1984*, Air Transport Association of America.

TABLE 30

TOP TWENTY U.S. AIRLINES BY TRAVEL AGENCY COMMISSIONS, 1983

	Airline	Commissions ($000)
1.	United	$346,960
2.	Pan American	313,966
3.	American	268,155
4.	Eastern	254,374
5.	Delta	252,149
6.	Trans World	231,851
7.	Northwest	229,784
8.	Republic	102,150
9.	USAir	83,123
10.	Western	72,922
11.	Continental	67,318
12.	Piedmont	46,560
13.	Frontier	40,987
14.	PSA	26,802
15.	Ozark	26,545
16.	World	21,869
17.	Southwest	21,653
18.	Air Florida	19,347
19.	Alaska	17,455
20.	Air Cal	13,996

Source: *Travel Weekly*, May 14, 1984.

TABLE 31

TOP TWENTY WORLD AIRLINES BY PASSENGERS, 1983

	Airline	Passengers (000)
1.	United	38,173
2.	Eastern	36,976
3.	American	31,439
4.	Trans World	18,766
5.	British Airways	14,175
6.	Pan American	14,135
7.	Japan	13,585
8.	Lufthansa	13,102
9.	Iberia	12,900
10.	Air France	11,684
11.	Saudi Arabian	11,168
12.	Air Canada	10,184
13.	Scandinavian (SAS)	9,368
14.	Mexicana	7,847
15.	Alitalia	7,368
16.	Indian	7,354
17.	Swissair	6,066
18.	Aeromexico	5,944
19.	Olympic Airways	5,812
20.	Garuda	4,787

Source: *World Air Transport Statistics 1983*, International Air Transport Association.

TABLE 32

TOP TWENTY WORLD AIRLINES BY PASSENGER KILOMETERS FLOWN ON INTERNATIONAL AND DOMESTIC OPERATIONS, 1983

	Airline	Passenger Kilometers[a] (000,000)
1.	United	69,847
2.	American	54,877
3.	Pan American	46,397
4.	Eastern	45,495
5.	Trans World	44,332
6.	British Airways	34,456
7.	Japan	32,237
8.	Air France	27,585
9.	Lufthansa	22,713
10.	Air Canada	19,554
11.	KLM	15,928
12.	Iberia	15,563
13.	Saudi Arabian	14,621
14.	Qantas	14,334
15.	Alitalia	12,615
16.	Swissair	12,203
17.	Scandinavian (SAS)	11,332
18.	CP Air	9,159
19.	South African Airways	8,657
20.	VARIG	8,625

[a]One kilometer equals 0.621 miles.

Source: *World Air Transport Statistics 1983*, International Air Transport Association.

TABLE 33

TOP TWENTY WORLD AIRLINES BY PASSENGER KILOMETERS FLOWN ON INTERNATIONAL OPERATIONS, 1983

	Airline	Passenger Kilometers[a] (000,000)
1.	Pan American	34,450
2.	British Airways	32,848
3.	Japan	25,040
4.	Air France	21,997
5.	Lufthansa	20,611
6.	Trans World	18,443
7.	KLM	15,928
8.	Qantas	14,334
9.	Swissair	12,002
10.	Iberia	11,299
11.	Alitalia	11,054
12.	Scandinavian (SAS)	9,129
13.	Saudi Arabian	8,799
14.	Air Canada	8,745
15.	Air India	8,308
16.	Philippine	6,928
17.	South African Airways	5,904
18.	VARIG	5,895
19.	BCAL	5,690
20.	Eastern	5,367

[a]One kilometer equals 0.621 miles.

Source: *World Air Transport Statistics 1983*, International Air Transport Association.

TABLE 34

TOP TWENTY WORLD AIRLINES BY PASSENGER KILOMETERS FLOWN ON DOMESTIC OPERATIONS, 1983

	Airline	Passenger Kilometers[a] (000,000)
1.	United	68,272
2.	American	49,516
3.	Eastern	40,128
4.	Trans World	25,889
5.	Pan American	11,947
6.	Air Canada	10,809
7.	Japan	7,196
8.	Saudi Arabian	5,822
9.	Air France	5,588
10.	Indian	5,476
11.	Aeromexico	4,619
12.	Iberia	4,264
13.	Ansett	4,204
14.	TAA	4,129
15.	Mexicana	4,014
16.	CP Air	3,865
17.	VASP	3,668
18.	Garuda	3,022
19.	South African Airways	2,752
20.	VARIG	2,730

[a]One kilometer equals 0.621 miles.

Source: *World Air Transport Statistics 1983*, International Air Transport Association.

TABLE 35

TOP TWENTY WORLD AIRLINES
BY OPERATING REVENUE, 1983

	Airline	Operating Revenue (U.S. $000)
1.	United	$5,286,531
2.	American	4,532,396
3.	Eastern	3,942,134
4.	Pan American	3,789,381
5.	Trans World	3,354,305
6.	Japan	2,916,000[a]
7.	Lufthansa	2,823,000[a]
8.	Air France	2,746,004
9.	Saudi Arabian	1,985,185
10.	Air Canada	1,847,100
11.	Iberia	1,758,848[a]
12.	KLM	1,708,706
13.	Scandinavian (SAS)	1,668,924
14.	Alitalia	1,598,206
15.	Swissair	1,454,338
16.	Flying Tiger	1,019,832
17.	VARIG	883,493
18.	South African	808,005
19.	Union de Transports Aeriens	786,867
20.	Air-India	769,308

[a]1982 figure.

Source: *World Air Transport Statistics 1983*, International Air Transport Association.

TABLE 36

TOP TWENTY WORLD AIRLINES BY AIRCRAFT DEPARTURES (SCHEDULED SERVICE), 1983

	Airline	Departures
1.	Eastern	514,042
2.	United	454,054
3.	American	350,750
4.	Trans World	195,198
5.	Lufthansa	194,832
6.	British Airways	169,362
7.	Scandinavian (SAS)	167,114
8.	Iberia	161,079
9.	Air Canada	160,156
10.	Pan American	141,823
11.	Air France	132,619
12.	Saudi Arabian	101,446
13.	Aeromexico	96,519
14.	Indian	95,387
15.	Swissair	89,020
16.	Garuda Indonesian Airways	88,506
17.	Mexicana	86,843
18.	Alitalia	84,720
19.	VASP	76,202
20.	Japan	74,366

Source: *World Air Transport Statistics 1983*, International Air Transport Association.

TABLE 37

TOP TWENTY WORLD AIRLINES BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES, 1983

	Airline	Employees
1.	United	43,805
2.	Eastern	38,150
3.	American	36,924
4.	British Airways	34,652
5.	Air France	33,990
6.	Lufthansa	31,575
7.	Pan American	27,845
8.	Trans World	27,299
9.	Iberia	24,715
10.	Saudi Arabian	23,354
11.	Japan	21,058
12.	Air Canada	20,855
13.	Pakistan International	19,823
14.	KLM	18,965
15.	Indian	18,761
16.	Alitalia	18,426
17.	Air India	17,474
18.	Scandinavian (SAS)	17,323
19.	VARIG	16,745
20.	Swissair	16,522

Source: *World Air Transport Statistics 1983*, International Air Transport Association.

TABLE 38

TOP TWENTY WORLD AIRLINES BY PASSENGER LOAD FACTOR, 1983

	Airline	Passenger Load Factor
1.	Flying Tiger	84.3%
2.	Icelandair	76.0
3.	El Al	74.9
4.	LOT	72.6
5.	TAA	71.8
6.	Ansett	71.1
7.	TAAG	70.8
8.	Mount Cook	70.7
9.	Indian	70.6
10.	Air Malta	70.1
11.	CP Air	69.9
12.	Cyprus Airways	69.9
13.	Trans Jamaican	69.9
14.	Air Vanuatu	69.3
15.	Cubana	68.9
16.	Ghana Airways	68.7
17.	Iran Air	68.5
18.	Mid-Pacific	68.5
19.	Aer Lingus	68.3
20.	Air Mauritius	67.9

Source: *World Air Transport Statistics 1983*, International Air Transport Association.

TABLE 39

TOP TWENTY AIRLINES BY TOTAL NORTH-ATLANTIC SCHEDULED PASSENGER TRAFFIC, 1983

	Airline	Passengers (000)
1.	Trans World	2,761
2.	Pan American	2,233
3.	British Airways	1,750
4.	Lufthansa	1,180
5.	KLM	982
6.	Air France	775
7.	Air Canada	690
8.	Swissair	589
9.	Alitalia	532
10.	Scandinavian (SAS)	516
11.	Northwest	458
12.	Iberia	407
13.	Sabena	339
14.	CP Air	328
15.	EL AL	303
16.	British Caledonian	298
17.	AER Lingus	277
18.	Delta	249
19.	Air India	222
20.	Icelandair	208

Source: *North Atlantic Passenger Traffic Report (1978-1983)*, International Air Transport Association.

TABLE 40

TOP TWENTY AIRLINES BY TOTAL NORTH-ATLANTIC SCHEDULED PASSENGER TRAFFIC GROWTH 1983 OVER 1982

	Airline	Traffic Growth Percent Change
1.	Icelandair	30.0%
2.	El Al	24.7
3.	Northwest	18.4
4.	British Caledonian	16.9
5.	Air India	15.0
6.	Trans World	13.5
7.	CP Air	12.3
8.	Pan American	9.5
9.	Lufthansa	8.7
10.	Iberia	6.5
11.	Swissair	6.1
12.	Alitalia	5.6
13.	Sabena	2.1
14.	Scandinavian (SAS)	1.8
15.	KLM	1.7
16.	Air France	- 0.9
17.	Delta	- 2.4
18.	Air Canada	- 3.4
19.	British Airways	- 7.2
20.	AER Lingus	- 8.0

Source: *North Atlantic Passenger Traffic Report (1978-1983)*, International Air Transport Association.

TABLE 41

TOP TWENTY AIRLINES BY NORTH-ATLANTIC SCHEDULED PASSENGER LOAD FACTOR, 1983

	Airline	Load Factor
1.	Icelandair	83.0
2.	CP Air	81.6
3.	El Al	79.4
4.	Sabena	75.7
5.	Air Lingus	74.9
6.	Scandinavian (SAS)	74.8
7.	Delta	74.7
8.	Swissair	73.0
9.	KLM	72.1
10.	Alitalia	71.7
11.	Air France	71.2
12.	Northwest	71.2
13.	Air Canada	70.6
14.	Trans World	70.0
15.	British Airways	69.8
16.	Pan American	67.8
17.	Lufthansa	64.9
18.	Iberia	64.5
19.	Air India	62.5
20.	British Caledonian	62.2

Source: *North Atlantic Passenger Traffic Report (1978-1983)*, International Air Transport Association.

TABLE 42

TOP TWENTY U.S. AIRPORTS BY TOTAL PASSENGERS, 1983

	Airport	Passengers (000)
1.	O'Hare International, Chicago, IL	42,874
2.	Hartsfield Atlanta International, Atlanta, GA	37,920
3.	Los Angeles International, Los Angeles, CA	33,427
4.	J. F. Kennedy International, Jamaica, NY	27,904
5.	Dallas/Ft. Worth International, Dallas/Ft. Worth, TX	26,786
6.	Stapleton International, Denver, CO	25,247
7.	San Francisco International, San Francisco, CA	23,167
8.	Miami International, Miami, FL	19,322
9.	La Guardia, Flushing, NY	18,813
10.	Boston Logan International, Boston, MA	17,849
11.	Newark International, Newark, NJ	17,411
12.	Lambert-St. Louis International, St. Louis, MO	16,241
13.	Honolulu International, Honolulu, HI	15,262
14.	Washington National Airport, Washington, DC	14,166
15.	Houston Intercontinental, Houston, TX	12,985
16.	Greater Pittsburgh International, Pittsburgh, PA	11,832
17.	Sea-Tac International, Seattle, WA	10,142
18.	McCarran International, Las Vegas, NV	10,057
19.	Detroit Metropolitan Wayne County, Detroit, MI	9,606
20.	Philadelphia International, Philadelphia, PA	9,498

Source: *Worldwide Airport Traffic Report, 1983*, Airport Operators Council International.

TABLE 43

TOP TWENTY FAA-OPERATED AIRPORT TRAFFIC CONTROL TOWERS BY TOTAL AIRCRAFT OPERATIONS,[a] FISCAL 1982

	Tower	Operations
1.	Chicago O'Hare International, IL	591,807
2.	Atlanta International, GA	565,584
3.	Van Nuys, CA	517,041
4.	Long Beach, CA	507,273
5.	Los Angeles International, CA	473,470
6.	Denver Stapleton International, CO	467,508
7.	Dallas/Ft.Worth Regional, TX	457,403
8.	Santa Ana, CA	430,745
9.	Oakland International, CA	386,328
10.	Seattle Boeing, WA	375,158
11.	Fort Worth Meacham, TX	357,061
12.	Phoenix Sky Harbor International, AZ	350,995
13.	Miami International, FL	349,368
14.	Houston Hobby, TX	346,664
15.	Houston Intercontinental, TX	338,789
16.	Denver Arapahoe County, CO	329,932
17.	Philadelphia International, PA	328,313
18.	San Francisco, CA	315,003
19.	John F. Kennedy International, NY	312,245
20.	Opa Locka, FL	311,858

[a]Includes air carrier, air taxi, general aviation and military operations.

Source: *FAA Air Traffic Activity, FY 1982*, Federal Aviation Administration, U.S. Department of Transportation.

TABLE 44

TOP TWENTY WORLD AIRPORTS BY TOTAL PASSENGERS, 1983

	Airport	Passengers (000)
1.	O'Hare International, Chicago, IL	42,874
2.	Hartsfield Atlanta International, Atlanta, GA	37,920
3.	Los Angeles International, Los Angeles, CA	33,427
4.	J. F. Kennedy International, Jamaica, NY	27,904
5.	Dallas/Ft. Worth International, Dallas/Ft. Worth, TX	26,786
6.	Heathrow, London, England	26,749
7.	Stapleton, International, Denver, CO	25,247
8.	San Francisco International, San Francisco, CA	23,167
9.	Miami International, Miami, FL	19,322
10.	La Guardia, Flushing, NY	18,813
11.	Boston Logan International, Boston, MA	17,849
12.	Newark International, Newark, NJ	17,411
13.	Frankfurt/Main, Frankfurt, West Germany	17,030
14.	Osaka International, Osaka, Japan	16,363
15.	Orly, Paris, France	16,258
16.	Lambert-St. Louis International, St. Louis, MO	16,241
17.	Honolulu International, Honolulu, HI	15,262
18.	Washington National, Washington, DC	14,166
19.	Toronto International, Toronto, Canada	13,663
20.	Charles de Gaulle, Paris, France	13,411

Source: *Worldwide Airport Traffic Report, 1983*, Airport Operators Council International.

TABLE 45

TOP TWENTY COUNTRIES BY GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT, 1982

Country	GNP (billions U.S. $)
1. United States	$3,026.0
2. Soviet Union	1,050.0
3. Japan	1,149.6[a]
4. West Germany	656.5
5. France	538.8
6. United Kingdom	468.6
7. Italy	349.0
8. China	328.0[a]
9. Canada	289.0
10. Brazil	250.0[a]
11. Mexico	200.0
12. Spain	180.0
13. Australia	159.0
14. India	151.5[a]
15. Netherlands	138.0
16. East Germany	125.0
17. Saudi Arabia	118.9[a]
18. Poland	100.0
19. Sweden	96.8
20. Switzerland	95.8

[a]1981 figure.

Source: *Handbook of Economic Statistics, 1982* and *World Factbook, 1983*, Central Intelligence Agency, and *Tourism Compendium*, World Tourism Organization.

TABLE 46

TOP TWENTY COUNTRIES BY GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT PER CAPITA, 1982

	Country	GNP per Capita
1.	Qatar	$32,980[a]
2.	United Arab Emirates	20,080
3.	Switzerland	16,440[b]
4.	Kuwait	14,920[a]
5.	Norway	13,750
6.	Sweden	13,520[b]
7.	United States	13,100
8.	Saudi Arabia	12,510[a]
9.	Canada	11,900
10.	Denmark	11,000
11.	Bermuda	11,000[b]
12.	Iceland	10,900
13.	Australia	10,700
14.	West Germany	10,650
15.	Finland	10,000
16.	France	9,937
17.	Japan	9,780[a]
18.	Netherlands	9,700
19.	Belgium	8,400
20.	New Caledonia	8,400

[a]1981 figure.
[b]1980 figure.

Source: *Handbook of Economic Statistics, 1982*, Central Intelligence Agency, and *Tourism Compendium*, World Tourism Organization.

TABLE 47

TOP TWENTY STATES BY MILES OF INTERSTATE HIGHWAY OPEN TO TRAFFIC, 1982

	State	Miles
1.	Texas	3,088.63
2.	California	2,263.51
3.	Illinois	1,691.47
4.	Pennsylvania	1,498.86
5.	Ohio	1,488.48
6.	New York	1,310.97
7.	Florida	1,294.30
8.	Georgia	1,152.34
9.	Arizona	1,142.06
10.	Montana	1,133.14
11.	Michigan	1,125.90
12.	Indiana	1,115.12
13.	Missouri	1,107.40
14.	Tennessee	1,029.40
15.	Virginia	1,020.38
16.	New Mexico	974.03
17.	Colorado	916.39
18.	Wyoming	904.27
19.	Minnesota	873.00
20.	Utah	818.42

Source: Federal Highway Administration, U.S. Department of Transportation.

TABLE 48

TOP TWENTY STATES BY LICENSED DRIVERS, 1982

	State	Licensed Drivers (000)
1.	California	16,367
2.	Texas	10,061
3.	New York	9,287
4.	Florida	7,908
5.	Pennsylvania	7,360
6.	Illinois	6,918
7.	Michigan	6,495
8.	Ohio	5,893
9.	New Jersey	5,310
10.	North Carolina	3,888
11.	Virginia	3,645
12.	Georgia	3,595
13.	Massachusetts	3,557
14.	Indiana	3,537
15.	Missouri	3,313
16.	Wisconsin	3,058
17.	Tennessee	2,866
18.	Washington	2,790
19.	Maryland	2,751
20.	Louisiana	2,451

Source: *MVMA Motor Vehicle Facts & Figures '83*, Motor Vehicle Manufacturers Association of the United States, Inc.

TABLE 49

TOP TWENTY STATES BY AUTOMOBILE REGISTRATIONS, 1981

	State	Registrations
1.	California	13,208,593
2.	Texas	7,860,366
3.	New York	7,097,565
4.	Florida	6,484,571
5.	Ohio	6,393,685
6.	Illinois	6,334,050
7.	Pennsylvania	5,920,737
8.	Michigan	5,004,645
9.	New Jersey	4,179,738
10.	North Carolina	3,420,297
11.	Massachusetts	3,293,324
12.	Virginia	3,231,904
13.	Georgia	2,951,022
14.	Indiana	2,880,098
15.	Tennessee	2,870,407
16.	Wisconsin	2,542,274
17.	Missouri	2,466,032
18.	Maryland	2,387,198
19.	Washington	2,374,996
20.	Minnesota	2,327,769

Source: *MVMA Motor Vehicle Facts & Figures '83*, Motor Vehicle Manufacturers Association of the United States, Inc.

TABLE 50

TOP TWENTY COUNTRIES BY AUTOMOBILE REGISTRATIONS, 1981

	Country	Registrations
1.	United States	158,456,511
2.	Japan	39,620,957
3.	West Germany	25,266,717
4.	France	22,350,000
5.	Italy	20,423,829
6.	United Kingdom	17,522,294
7.	U.S.S.R.	17,157,800
8.	Canada	13,932,000
9.	Brazil	10,290,744
10.	Spain	9,409,576
11.	Australia	7,564,700
12.	Mexico	6,544,987
13.	Netherlands	4,981,000
14.	Argentina	4,464,238
15.	Belgium	3,546,123
16.	South Africa	3,367,100
17.	Poland	3,342,709
18.	East Germany	3,152,100
19.	Sweden	3,083,567
20.	Yugoslavia	2,978,008

Source: *MVMA Motor Vehicle Facts & Figures '83*, Motor Vehicle Manufacturers Association of the United States, Inc.

TABLE 51

TOP TWENTY COUNTRIES BY AUTOMOBILE PRODUCTION, 1982

Country	Passenger Cars Produced
1. Japan	6,881,586
2. United States	5,073,496
3. West Germany	3,761,436
4. France	2,777,125
5. U.S.S.R.	1,320,000
6. Italy	1,297,351
7. Spain	927,500
8. United Kingdom	887,679
9. Canada	807,645
10. Brazil	718,843
11. Australia	371,422
12. Mexico	300,579
13. Sweden	294,792
14. Belgium	243,289
15. Poland	229,111
16. Yugoslavia	211,372
17. East Germany	179,500
18. Czechoslovakia	173,517
19. Argentina	106,880
20. Korea	94,460

Source: *MVMA Motor Vehicle Facts & Figures '83*, Motor Vehicle Manufacturers Association of the United States, Inc.

TABLE 52

TOP TWENTY WORLD COMPANIES
BY AUTOMOBILE PRODUCTION, 1981

	Company	Automobiles Produced
1.	General Motors, USA	5,525,299
2.	Ford Motors, USA	3,116,025
3.	Toyota, Japan	2,248,171
4.	Nissan, Japan	1,911,700
5.	Volkswagen, West Germany	2,028,613
6.	Renault, France	1,631,876
7.	Peugeot, France	1,598,728
8.	Fiat, Italy	1,350,090
9.	Chrysler, USA	880,533
10.	Honda, Japan	852,177
11.	Toyo Kogyo, Japan	840,630
12.	Lada, U.S.S.R.	830,000
13.	Mitsubishi, Japan	606,883
14.	Daimler-Benz, West Germany	449,010
15.	Leyland, United Kingdom	413,440
16.	BMW, West Germany	337,757
17.	Polski Fiat, Poland	305,000
18.	Volvo, Sweden	278,385
19.	Moskvitch, U.S.S.R.	235,000
20.	Alfa Romeo, Italy	197,287

Source: *MVMA Motor Vehicle Facts & Figures '83*, Motor Vehicle Manufacturers Association of the United States, Inc.

TABLE 53

TOP TWENTY STATES BY EXPENDITURES OF INTERCITY BUS COMPANIES AND THEIR PASSENGERS, 1983

	State	Expenditure ($000,000)
1.	California	$880
2.	New York	655
3.	Pennsylvania	534
4.	Texas	514
5.	Florida	469
6.	Nevada	394
7.	Illinois	361
8.	Minnesota	318
9.	Colorado	291
10.	Virginia	277
11.	Georgia	274
12.	New Jersey	252
13.	Michigan	236
14.	Missouri	203
15.	Tennessee	201
16.	Ohio	190
17.	North Carolina	179
18.	District of Columbia	178
19.	Louisiana	172
20.	Wisconsin	165

Source: *Annual Report*, American Bus Association.

TABLE 54

TOP TWENTY WORLD HOTEL/MOTEL CHAINS
BY NUMBER OF PROPERTIES, 1982

	Name of Chain	Total Properties
1.	Holiday Inns, Inc., USA	1,740
2.	Trusthouse Forte, UK	804
3.	Balkantourist, Bulgaria	658
4.	Ramada Inns, USA	613
5.	Howard Johnson Co., USA	515
6.	The Sheraton Corp., USA	447
7.	Quality International, USA	446
8.	Novotel SIEH, France	362
9.	Motel 6, Inc., USA	344
10.	Days Inns of America, USA	322
11.	Hilton Hotels Corp., USA	240
12.	CEDOK, Czechoslovakia	190
13.	Intourist, USSR	173
14.	ECONO-Travel Motor Hotel Corp.	171
15.	Club Med, France	169
16.	Rodeway Inns INternational, USA	152
17.	La Quinta Motor Inns, USA	129
18.	INTUR, Cuba	124
19.	Marriott Corp., USA	115
20.	Ibis-Sphere SA, France	110

Source: *Hotels & Restaurants International*, June 1983.

TABLE 55

TOP TWENTY WORLD HOTEL/MOTEL CHAINS
BY NUMBER OF ROOMS, 1982

	Name of Chain	Total Rooms
1.	Holiday Inns, Inc., USA	312,426
2.	The Sheraton Corp., USA	118,584
3.	Ramada Inns, USA	95,198
4.	Hilton Hotels Corp., USA	85,392
5.	Trusthouse Forte, UK	74,568
6.	Balkantourist, Bulgaria	61,207
7.	Howard Johnson Co., USA	60,390
8.	Quality International, USA	53,437
9.	Marriott Corp., USA	48,408
10.	Club Med, France	46,871
11.	Novotel SIEH, France	46,253
12.	Days Inns of America, USA	45,530
13.	Intourist, USSR	41,562
14.	Intercontinental Hotels, USA	39,533
15.	Motel 6, Inc., USA	37,683
16.	Hyatt Hotels Corp., USA	37,000
17.	Hilton International, USA	33,034
18.	Westin Hotels, USA	27,342
19.	Hoteles Agrupados, SA, Spain	19,355
20.	Rodeway Inns International, USA	18,600

Source: *Hotels & Restaurants International*, June 1983.

TABLE 56

TOP TWENTY WORLD HOTEL/MOTEL CONSORTIA BY NUMBER OF PROPERTIES 1983

	Consortium[a]	Properties
1.	Logis & Auberges de France, France	4,558
2.	Best Western International, Inc., USA	3,005
3.	Friendship Inns International, USA	650
4.	Minotels International, Switzerland	536
5.	Flag Inns, Ltd., Australia	420
6.	Supranational Hotel Reservations, England	400
7.	Relais et Chateaux, France	337
8.	Golden Tulip World Wide, Holland	320
9.	Loews Rep. International, USA	302
10.	Relais du Silence, France	200
11.	Guestaccom, England	195
12.	Leading Hotels of the World, USA	185
13.	SRS Hotels, W. Germany	162
14.	Inter-Hotel, France	160
15.	World Hotel Reservations, England	158
16.	British Airways Assoc. Hotels, England	152
17.	Budget Host Inns, USA	134
18.	Romantik Hotels & Restaurants, W. Germany	125
19.	Inter-Hotel (Great Britain & Ireland) Ltd., England	116
20.	Exec Hotels, England	111

[a]A collection of hotels with similar standards in voluntary membership, paying a fee for a marketing and sales service run exclusively for the benefit of the consortium.

Source: *Hotels & Restaurants International*, June 1984.

TABLE 57

TOP TWENTY WORLD HOTEL/MOTEL CONSORTIA BY NUMBER OF ROOMS 1983

	Consortium[a]	Rooms
1.	Best Western International, Inc., USA	220,934
2.	Supranational Hotel Reservations, England	100,000
3.	Loews Rep. International, USA	80,000
4.	Logis & Auberges de France, France	75,171
5.	Golden Tulip World Wide, Holland	62,500
6.	Friendship Inns International, USA	55,000
7.	British Airways Assoc. Hotels, England	49,797
8.	Leading Hotels of the World, USA	48,000
9.	SRS Hotels, W. Germany	40,900
10.	JAL Hotel System (JHS), Japan	33,685
11.	Distinguished Hotels, USA	19,455
12.	Flag Inns Ltd., Australia	17,560
13.	Preferred Hotels Worldwide, USA	16,808
14.	World Hotel Reservations, England	16,200
15.	Minotels International, Switzerland	15,603
16.	Relais et Chateaux, France	9,700
17.	Ambassador Swiss Hotels, Switzerland	7,200
18.	Can-American Properties, Inc., Canada	7,140
19.	Consort Hotels Ltd., England	7,000
20.	Swiss International Hotels, Switzerland	5,600

[a]A collection of hotels with similar standards in voluntary membership, paying a fee for a marketing and sales service run exclusively for the benefit of the consortium.

Source: *Hotels & Restaurants International*, June 1984.

TABLE 58

TOP TWENTY NATIONAL PARK SERVICE AREAS
BY ACREAGE, 1983

	Park	Acres (000)
1.	Wrangell-St. Elias National Park, AK	8,945
2.	Gates of the Arctic National Park, AK	7,500
3.	Noatak National Preserve, AK	6,560
4.	Denali National Park, AK	4,700
5.	Wrangell-St. Elias National Preserve, AK	4,255
6.	Katmai National Park, AK	3,716
7.	Glacier Bay National Preserve, AK	3,225
8.	Lake Clark National Park, AK	2,874
9.	Bering Land Bridge National Preserve, AK	2,770
10.	Yukon-Charley National Preserve, AK	2,520
11.	Yellowstone National Park, ID-MT-WY	2,220
12.	Death Valley National Monument, CA-NV	2,068
13.	Kobuk Valley National Park, AK	1,750
14.	Lake Mead National Recreation Area, AZ-NV	1,497
15.	Everglades National Park, FL	1,399
16.	Denali National Preserve, AK	1,330
17.	Glen Canyon National Recreation Area, AZ-UT	1,237
18.	Grand Canyon National Park, AZ	1,218
19.	Lake Clark National Preserve, AK	1,171
20.	Glacier National Park, MT	1,014

Source: Listing of Acreages, September 30, 1983, National Park Service.

TABLE 59

TOP TWENTY NATIONAL PARK SERVICE AREAS
BY RECREATION VISITS, 1983

	Park	Recreation Visits (000)
1.	Golden Gate National Recreation Area, CA	17,605
2.	Blue Ridge Parkway, VA-NC	15,209
3.	Natchez Trace Parkway, MS-TN-AL	12,796
4.	Gateway National Recreation Area, NY-NJ	10,348
5.	George Washington Memorial Parkway, VA-MD	8,570
6.	Great Smoky Mountains National Park, TN-NC	8,436
7.	National Capital Parks, DC-MD	6,335
8.	C & O Canal National Historic Park, MD-DC-WV	6,176
9.	Lake Mead National Recreation Area, NV-AZ	5,914
10.	Independence National Historic Park, PA	4,768
11.	Cape Cod National Seashore, MA	4,595
12.	Acadia National Park, ME	4,125
13.	Gulf Island National Seashore, MS-FL	4,060
14.	Valley Forge National Historic Park, PA	3,449
15.	Lincoln Memorial, DC	3,353
16.	JFK Center for the Performing Arts, DC	3,311
17.	Jefferson NEM National Historic Site, MO	2,948
18.	Rocky Mountain National Park, CO	2,599
19.	Yosemite National Park, CA	2,458
20.	Olympic National Park, WA	2,411

Source: *National Park Statistical Abstract, 1983*, National Park Service.

TABLE 60

TOP TWENTY NATIONAL PARK SERVICE AREAS
BY OVERNIGHT STAYS, 1983

	Park	Overnight Stays (000)
1.	Yosemite National Park, CA	1,917
2.	Glen Canyon National Recreation Area, UT-AZ	1,433
3.	Lake Mead National Recreation Area, NV-AZ	1,344
4.	Yellowstone National Park, WY-MT-ID	1,292
5.	Grand Canyon National Park, AZ	702
6.	Grand Teton National Park, WY	484
7.	Great Smoky Mountains National Park, TN-NC	434
8.	Shenandoah National Park, VA	422
9.	Death Valley National Monument, CA-NV	378
10.	Glacier National Park, MT	350
11.	Sequoia National Park, CA	347
12.	Olympic National Park, WA	331
13.	Kings Canyon National Park, CA	292
14.	Ozark National Scenic River, MO	267
15.	Zion National Park, UT	260
16.	Rocky Mountain National Park, CO	247
17.	Acadia National Park, ME	237
18.	Blue Ridge Parkway, VA-NC	234
19.	Cape Hatteras National Seashore, NC	234
20.	Big Bend National Park, TX	220

Source: *National Park Statistical Abstract, 1983*, National Park Service.

TABLE 61

TOP TWENTY STATES BY RECREATION VISITS TO NATIONAL PARK SERVICE AREAS, 1983

State	Recreational Visits (000)
1. California	30,919
2. Virginia	22,833
3. District of Columbia	19,329
4. North Carolina	15,986
5. New York	11,830
6. Mississippi	11,706
7. Pennsylvania	10,757
8. Maryland	10,113
9. Massachusetts	8,823
10. Tennessee	7,443
11. Florida	6,566
12. Arizona	6,107
13. Nevada	5,944
14. Washington	5,564
15. Colorado	5,389
16. Utah	5,003
17. Texas	4,665
18. Hawaii	4,546
19. Missouri	4,529
20. New Jersey	4,364

Source: *National Park Statistical Abstract, 1983*, National Park Service.

TABLE 62

TOP TWENTY STATES BY NUMBER OF STATE PARKS AND RECREATION AREAS, 1982

	State	Number of Parks
1.	Connecticut	419
2.	Montana	301
3.	Illinois	295
4.	California	262
5.	Oregon	226
6.	Washington	195
7.	New York	181
8.	Massachusetts	172
9.	Maine	153
10.	Florida	121
11.	New Jersey	115
12.	Texas	114
13.	Pennsylvania	113
14.	Tennessee	107
15.	Iowa	93
16.	Michigan	93
17.	Rhode Island	93
18.	Nebraska	92
19.	Alaska	84
20.	Vermont	80

Source: *Annual Information Exchange*, National Association of State Park Directors.

TABLE 63

TOP TWENTY STATES BY ACRES OF STATE PARKS AND RECREATION AREAS, 1982

	State	Acres (000)
1.	Alaska	2,973
2.	California	1,058
3.	Illinois	338
4.	Ohio	305
5.	New Jersey	279
6.	Pennsylvania	269
7.	Massachusetts	261
8.	New York	256
9.	Florida	250
10.	Michigan	248
11.	Washington	219
12.	Minnesota	217
13.	Maryland	212
14.	Connecticut	202
15.	Texas	189
16.	Colorado	160
17.	Vermont	157
18.	Nevada	153
19.	West Virginia	150
20.	Nebraska	137

Source: *Annual Information Exchange*, National Association of State Park Directors.

TABLE 64

TOP TWENTY STATES BY VISITORS TO STATE PARKS AND RECREATION AREAS, 1982

	State	Visitors (000)
1.	California	63,051
2.	Ohio	55,860
3.	New York	49,075
4.	Washington	40,626
5.	Oregon	32,215
6.	Pennsylvania	31,129
7.	Illinois	30,972
8.	Kentucky	25,117
9.	Michigan	20,812
10.	Tennessee	19,066
11.	Hawaii	18,111
12.	Oklahoma	16,770
13.	Texas	16,747
14.	Iowa	14,000
15.	South Carolina	13,045
16.	Florida	12,967
17.	Massachusetts	10,423
18.	Georgia	10,277
19.	Missouri	9,656
20.	Wisconsin	8,523

Source: *Annual Information Exchange*, National Association of State Park Directors.

TABLE 65

TOP TWENTY CITIES (SMSA) BY U.S. PASSPORTS ISSUED, 1981

	City (SMSA)	Passports
1.	New York	268,500
2.	Los Angeles-Long Beach	162,480
3.	Chicago	110,400
4.	San Francisco-Oakland	104,260
5.	Washington	78,720
6.	Nassau-Suffolk	71,280
7.	Boston	66,430
8.	Philadelphia	65,380
9.	Houston	49,040
10.	Miami	48,300
11.	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove	47,760
12.	Detroit	46,750
13.	Newark	43,740
14.	San Diego	41,210
15.	Dallas-Ft. Worth	41,060
16.	Seattle-Everett	38,730
17.	Minneapolis-St. Paul	35,750
18.	San Jose	34,960
19.	Denver-Boulder	27,330
20.	Baltimore	25,000

Source: *Summary of Passport Statistics*, January 1982, Passport Services, Bureau of Consular Affairs, U.S. Department of State.

TABLE 66

TOP TWENTY STATES BY U.S. PASSPORTS ISSUED, 1981

	State	Passports
1.	California	429,780
2.	New York	425,456
3.	Florida	198,440
4.	New Jersey	169,170
5.	Illinois	148,490
6.	Texas	143,760
7.	Pennsylvania	142,550
8.	Massachusetts	129,990
9.	Ohio	102,480
10.	Michigan	98,730
11.	Connecticut	87,160
12.	Virginia	74,980
13.	Maryland	74,280
14.	Washington	73,030
15.	Minnesota	68,350
16.	Wisconsin	53,540
17.	Colorado	53,480
18.	Georgia	48,840
19.	North Carolina	46,920
20.	Indiana	45,770

Source: *Summary of Passport Statistics*, January 1982, Passport Services, Bureau of Consular Affairs, U.S. Department of State.

TABLE 67

TOP U.S. PASSPORT RECIPIENTS BY OCCUPATION, 1982

	Occupation	Passports
1.	Independent Business or Profession	1,184,330
2.	Student	650,020
3.	Housewife	571,910
4.	Skilled Technical or Sales Worker	345,730
5.	Retired	282,300
6.	Teacher	115,930
7.	Military	96,410
8.	Clerk-Secretary	89,730
9.	Civilian Government	48,470
10.	Transportation and Travel	42,150
11.	Religious	21,990
12.	Entertainment	17,310
13.	Journalism	14,030
14.	Unskilled Worker	4,760
15.	Sports	2,040

Source: *Summary of Passport Statistics*, January 1983, Passport Services, Bureau of Consular Affairs, U.S. Department of State.

TABLE 68

TOP TWENTY STATES BY RECREATION VEHICLE DELIVERIES, 1982

	State	Units Delivered
1.	California	33,205
2.	Texas	23,555
3.	Florida	12,126
4.	Michigan	11,713
5.	Pennsylvania	10,604
6.	Ohio	10,397
7.	Illinois	10,372
8.	Indiana	9,804
9.	New York	7,766
10.	Washington	7,559
11.	Oregon	7,172
12.	Oklahoma	7,018
13.	Arizona	6,579
14.	Missouri	6,218
15.	Iowa	5,444
16.	Minnesota	5,057
17.	North Carolina	4,721
18.	Utah	4,644
19.	Virginia	4,386
20.	Colorado	4,283

Source: Recreation Vehicle Industry Association.

TABLE 69

TOP TWENTY U.S. RESORTS BY AVERAGE OCCUPANCY, 1982

	Resort	Occupancy
1.	Hale Koa Hotel, Honolulu, HI	99%
2.	Grand Hotel, Mackinac Island, MI	95
3.	Best Western Rondee Resort, Sedona, AZ	94
4.	Shorecliff Lodge & Inn, Pismo Beach, CA	92
5.	Woodloch Pines, Hawley, PA	92
6.	Hotel Royal Plaza, Lake Buena Vista, FL	90
7.	Pier House, Key West, FL	90
8.	Chatham Bars Inn, Chatham, MA	90
9.	Portofino Inn, Redondo Beach, CA	90
10.	Kaanapali Shores, Honolulu, HI	90
11.	Guam Reef Hotel, Tamuning, GU	89
12.	Pacific Islands Resort, Tamuning, GU	87
13.	Lake Quinault Lodge, Quinault, WA	86
14.	Hyatt Islandia, San Diego, CA	86
15.	Santa Barbara Inn, Santa Barbara, CA	85
16.	Scottsdale Granada Royal Hometel, Scottsdale, AZ	85
17.	Howard Johnson's Nabori Lodge, San Juan, PR	83
18.	The Cloister Hotel, Sea Island, GA	83
19.	Colonial Inn, Concord, MA	81
20.	The Pointe Resort, Phoenix, AZ	81

Source: *Lodging Hospitality*, August 1983.

TABLE 70

TOP TWENTY U.S. RESORTS BY TOTAL SALES, 1982

	Resort	Sales ($000)
1.	Disneyland Hotel, Anaheim, CA	$55,000
2.	Boca Raton Hotel Club, Boca Raton, FL	54,726
3.	Sea Pines Plantation, Hilton Head, SC	43,100
4.	Caribe Hilton International, San Juan, PR	39,600
5.	Innisbrook Resort, Tarpon Springs, FL	38,310
6.	Broadmoor Hotel, Colorado Springs, CO	35,000
7.	Kahala Hilton Hotel, Honolulu, HI	29,000
8.	Maui Marriott Resort, Lahaina Maui, HI	28,000
9.	The Pointe Resort, Phoenix, AZ	26,045
10.	Cerromar Beach Hotel, Dorado, PR	25,345
11.	Marriott Hotel & Marina, Fort Lauderdale, FL	25,000
12.	Marriott's Rancho Las Palmas Resort, Rancho Mirage, CA	22,000
13.	The Cloister Hotel, Sea Island, GA	22,000
14.	Kiawah Island Resort, Charleston, SC	20,000
15.	South Seas Plantation, Captiva, FL	20,000
16.	Pinehurst Hotel & Country Club, Pinehurst, NC	20,000
17.	Bonaventure Inter-Continental Hotel & Spa, Fort Lauderdale, FL	18,000
18.	Woodlands Inn & Country Club, The Woodlands, TX	17,200
19.	Condado Beach-La Concha Hotels, San Juan, PR	17,000
20.	Sonesta Beach Hotel, Key Biscayne, FL	16,906

Source: *Lodging Hospitality*, August 1983.

TABLE 71

TOP TWENTY U.S. RESORTS BY TOTAL SALES PER ROOM IN 1982

	Resort	Total Sales/ Room
1.	Timberline Lodge, Government Camp, OR	$88,679
2.	The Cloister Hotel, Sea Island, GA	83,333
3.	Pier House, Key West, FL	78,431
4.	Kahala Hilton Hotel, Honolulu, HI	78,378
5.	Lifetime of Vacation Resort, Clearwater, FL	78,125
6.	Coolfont Re Creation, Berkeley Springs, WV	78,043
7.	Kona Village Resort, Kailua-Kona, HI	75,343
8.	Inn at the Peak, Clymer, NY	69,229
9.	Woodlands Inn & Country Club, The Woodlands, TX	64,179
10.	Broadmoor Hotel, Colorado Springs, CO	61,837
11.	Boca Raton Hotel & Club, Boca Raton, FL	59,809
12.	Caribe Hilton International, San Juan, PR	59,370
13.	Sonesta Beach Hotel, Key Biscayne, FL	57,699
14.	Industry Hills & Sheraton Resort, City of Industry, CA	53,691
15.	Vail Athletic Club Hotel, Vail, CO	52,380
16.	Bahia Cabana Motel, Fort Lauderdale, FL	51,522
17.	Best Western Rondee Resort, Sedona, AZ	51,125
18.	Bahia Mar Hotel & Yachting Center, Fort Lauderdale, FL	50,000
19.	Cerromar Beach Hotel, Dorado, PR	49,893
20.	Disneyland Hotel, Anaheim, CA	49,063

Source: *Lodging Hospitality*, August 1983.

TABLE 72

TOP TWENTY TYPES OF RESTAURANTS, 1982

	Restaurant Type	Number of Units
1.	Pizza	26,417
2.	Hamburger	26,390
3.	Ice cream	17,089
4.	Cafes	11,885
5.	Mexican	10,888
6.	Oriental	9,918
7.	Family style/full menu	9,739
8.	Chicken	9,695
9.	Fish/seafood	8,328
10.	Steak[a]	8,130
11.	Barbecue	5,172
12.	Deli/bagel	4,718
13.	Italian	3,953
14.	Coffee shops	3,814
15.	Other sandwich	3,250
16.	Subs	3,202
17.	Grills	2,838
18.	Other ethnic	2,768
19.	Refreshment/snacks	2,673
20.	Cafeteria	2,641

[a]Category includes several sub-groupings.

Source: *NRA News*, September 1983, National Restaurant Association.

TABLE 73

TOP TWENTY U.S. SKI RESORTS, 1984[a]

	Ski Resort
1.	Mammoth Mt., CA
2.	Vail, CO
3.	Squaw Valley, CA
4.	Heavenly Valley, CA
5.	Snowmass, CO
6.	Sun Valley, ID
7.	Steamboat, CO
8.	Winter Park, CO
9.	Park City, UT
10.	Killington, VT
11.	Breckenridge, CO
12.	Copper Mt., CO
13.	Mt. Bachelor, OR
14.	Keystone Mt., CO
15.	Snowbird, UT
16.	Ski Snoqualmie, WA
17.	Alpine Meadows, CA
18.	Sugarbush Valley, VT
19.	Beaver Creek, CO
20.	Crystal Mt., WA

[a]This list was prepared by Robert Enzel, publisher of *The White Book of Ski Areas*. It was compiled using a complex formula involving gross fixed assets (GFA), vertical transport feet (VTF), lifts, skier-visits, acreage and other factors.

Source: Inter-Ski Services.

TABLE 74

TOP TWENTY U.S. SKI RESORTS BY SKIER-VISITS,
1982-83 SEASON

	Resort	Skier-Visits
1.	Vail, CO	1,255,626
2.	Mammoth Mtn., CA	1,200,000
3.	Heavenly Valley, CA	781,000
4.	Winter Park, CO	757,647
5.	Steamboat, CO	745,104
6.	Keystone, CO	732,164
7.	Killington, VT	694,384
8.	Snowmass, CO	679,849
9.	Breckenridge, CO	673,129
10.	Squaw Valley, CA	653,192
11.	Copper Mtn., CO	641,771
12.	Mt. Bachelor, OR	505,000
13.	Alta, UT	480,139
14.	Park City, UT	476,000
15.	Sun Valley, ID	450,000
16.	Sugarbush Valley, VT	425,000
17.	Snowbird, UT	360,000
18.	Northstar-at-Tahoe, CA	340,179
19.	Snoqualmie Summit/Ski Acres, WA	331,000
20.	Mt. Hood Meadows, OR	316,265

Source: Business Research Division, University of Colorado

TABLE 75

TOP TWENTY U.S. SKI RESORTS BY VERTICAL TRANSPORT FEET PER HOUR 1982-83 SEASON

	Resort	VTF/Hr.
1.	Mammoth Mountain, CA	32,451,400
2.	Vail, CO	25,597,440
3.	Heavenly Valley, CA	23,388,000
4.	Killington, VT	22,795,800
5.	Sun Valley, ID	22,204,000
6.	Squaw Valley, CA	21,637,230
7.	Steamboat, CO	19,072,000
8.	Snowmass, CO	18,294,900
9.	Park City, UT	17,163,550
10.	Sugarbush Valley, VT	15,539,000
11.	Winter Park, CO	15,108,300
12.	Breckenridge, CO	15,024,441
13.	Copper Mountain, CO	14,580,400
14.	Hunter Mtn., NY	14,000,000
15.	Mt. Snow, VT	13,606,800
16.	Crested Butte, CO	13,306,860
17.	Keystone, CO	13,234,000
18.	Beaver Creek, CO	13,067,592
19.	Mt. Bachelor, OR	12,690,445
20.	Snoqualmie Summit/Ski Acres, WA	11,543,500

Source: Business Research Division, University of Colorado.

TABLE 76

TOP TWENTY PARTICIPATION SPORTS, 1982

	Sport	Participants (000)
1.	Swimming	102,286
2.	Bicycling	72,155
3.	Fishing	63,689
4.	Camping	61,592
5.	Boating	41,973
6.	Bowling	40,260
7.	Physical conditioning (equipment oriented)	34,914
8.	Jogging/running	34,274
9.	Roller skating	30,156
10.	Pool/billiards	29,926
11.	Softball	28,033
12.	Tennis	25,450
13.	Basketball	25,322
14.	Snow Skiing[a]	19,490
15.	Table tennis	19,337
16.	Hunting	18,646
17.	Volleyball	18,365
18.	Ice skating	18,032
19.	Water skiing	18,032
20.	Golf	17,367

[a]Includes downhill and cross-country skiers.

Source: News Release, The A. C. Nielsen Co.

TABLE 77

TOP U.S. SPECTATOR SPORTS
BY ATTENDANCE, 1982

Sport	Attendance (000)
1. Horseracing	76,858
2. Baseball	45,415
3. Football, College	36,539
4. Basketball, College	31,106
5. Greyhound racing	21,375
6. Hockey, National League	11,768
7. Basketball, Professional	10,732
8. Football, Professional	8,504[a]
9. Soccer, North American League	3,229

[a]Season was interrupted by strike (1981 season attendance was 14,326).

Source: *1983-84 Statistical Abstract of the U.S.*, Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce.

TABLE 78

TOP TWENTY STATES BY FISHING
LICENSE REVENUES, FISCAL 1982

	State	Revenue
1.	California	$24,724,319
2.	Wisconsin	12,322,926
3.	Michigan	11,515,579
4.	Pennsylvania	9,629,785
5.	Minnesota	9,598,867
6.	Texas	9,252,699
7.	Ohio	8,161,876
8.	Washington	7,936,845
9.	Oregon	7,527,617
10.	Missouri	6,566,431
11.	Colorado	6,180,855
12.	New York	6,170,171
13.	Illinois	5,602,000
14.	Arkansas	5,409,408
15.	Tennessee	4,792,315
16.	Oklahoma	4,759,622
17.	Georgia	4,637,423
18.	Florida	4,584,081
19.	Montana	4,549,964
20.	Indiana	4,452,588

Source: Fish and Wildlife Service, U.S. Department of the Interior.